

# **English-Italian Course**

**Supplement**

**with Derivatives & Notes**

**no exercises**

**no questions**

**no puzzles**

**no cartoons**

**National Library of Australia**

**ISBN 0 949 384 95 X**

**A.Bark 2022**

# Study sequence

## With Parallel Text

- **Visualise** the English text first. It's a preview of the otherwise unfamiliar words used in the notes. It will facilitate translating the Italian text.  
**Visualisation** is the most important principle in Professional Memory Training.  
It means **visualising** where the story takes place (the setting) and the actors involved. It also means **hearing** in your mind what they **say**.
- Read the words aloud, making sure that the stress is initially on the **green** syllable. For the details and other questions, refer to my "**Italian Grammar in a Nutshell**".
- **Parallel Text:** first mentally translate the Italian text, and then the English one.

**How to improve your ability  
to learn a foreign language.**

1. Do the Professional Memory Training exercises listed in my "Creative Writing".
2. While doing automatic chores like doing the dishes, cleaning and driving, mentally rehearse the Italian

past- and present lessons. Doing this before falling asleep works wonders because you are relaxed. It's more beneficial than studying too long. Memorising the English texts pays off!

## Lezione 2

**Corrections:** the typist used a comma instead of an accent: frappe' instead of frappé, e' instead of é(is) andra' instead of andrà.

**Studying derivatives:** an introduction to learning a Romance language.

|                  |           |                 |           |
|------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>Desidera</b>  | Desire    | <b>Burro</b>    | Butter    |
| <b>Margarina</b> | Margarine | <b>Grazie</b>   | Grace     |
| <b>Vaniglia</b>  | Vanilla   | <b>Favore</b>   | Favour    |
| <b>Favorisce</b> | Favour    | <b>Completo</b> | Complete  |
| <b>Caffè</b>     | Coffee    | <b>Zucchero</b> | Sugar     |
| <b>Tavolo</b>    | Table     | <b>Mi scusi</b> | Excuse me |
| <b>Serviti</b>   | serve     | <b>Lezione</b>  | Lesson    |

## Vocabulary

|                      |           |                  |          |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|
| <b>Salve</b>         | Hello     | <b>Mangiare</b>  | To eat   |
| <b>Pranzo</b>        | Lunch     | <b>Un panino</b> | A roll   |
| <b>Al prosciutto</b> | With ham  | <b>Formaggio</b> | Cheese   |
| <b>Qualche cosa</b>  | Something | <b>Da bere</b>   | To drink |

|                                  |                        |   |                               |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| <b>Un frappé</b>                 | A milkshake            | <b>Cosa?</b>                                  | What                          |
| <b>Favorisce</b>                 | You like               | <b>Completo di tutto</b>                      | With the lot                  |
| <b>Due</b>                       | 2                      | <b>Sul tavolo</b>                             | On the table                  |
| <b>Zuccheri</b>                  |                        |   | Sul=su+il                     |
| <b>Il vostro pasto benissimo</b> | Your meal<br>Very well | <b>I miei occhiali</b><br><b>Ecco serviti</b> | My glasses<br>Enjoy your meal |

## Verbs

As in Latin, each person has its own form, so there are groups of 6 for each tense (past, present, future...). Personal pronouns are usually left out unless to emphasise: io, tu(you for friends and family), lui, lei, noi, voi, loro. You-the polite form-uses the verb form of she.

The complete conjugations of regular-and irregular verbs may be found in my “Italian Grammar in a Nutshell”.

|                                  |                 |                    |                       |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Desidera?</b>                 | Do you want     | <b>Desidero</b>    | I want<br>(I'll have) |
| <b>Andrà</b>                     | Will do(go)     |                    | Do you like           |
| <b>Prenderò</b>                  | I'll have(take) | <b>Favorisce?</b>  | I(have) left          |
| <b>Godere</b>                    | To enjoy        | <b>Ho lasciato</b> | To like               |
| <b>Godetevi il vostro pasto!</b> | Enjoy your meal | <b>Desiderare</b>  |                       |
| <b>Ecco serviti</b>              | Here you are    |                    |                       |

## Lezione 3&4

**Corrections:** va' =và, e' =è

**Derivatives** are not always translations

|                 |               |                     |                     |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Domande</b>  | Demand        | <b>Autobus</b>      | Bus                 |
| <b>Stazione</b> | Station       | <b>Centrale</b>     | Central             |
| <b>Numero</b>   | Number        | <b>Vagone</b>       | Wagon               |
| <b>Giallo</b>   | Yellow        | <b>L'angolo</b>     | Angle               |
| <b>Ufficio</b>  | Office        | <b>Postale</b>      | Post                |
| <b>Vicino</b>   | Vicinity      | <b>Continuare</b>   | Continue            |
| <b>Lungo</b>    | Along         | <b>Intersezione</b> | Intersection        |
| <b>Prossima</b> | Approximately | <b>Sinistra</b>     | Sinister            |
| <b>Proprio</b>  | Proper        |                     | (religion for left) |
| <b>Semaforo</b> | Semaphore     | <b>Izquierda</b>    | Is queer            |
| <b>Opposta</b>  | Opposite      |                     | (religion for left) |
| <b>Strada</b>   | Street        | <b>Spanish</b>      | Part                |
| <b>Grazie</b>   | Grace         |                     | Des(crite) v-b      |
| <b>Mi scusi</b> | Excuse me     | <b>Parte</b>        | relationship        |
| <b>Prima</b>    | Primary       | <b>Scrivere</b>     | as in               |
| <b>Giri!</b>    | girate        |                     | move&mobile         |

## Vocabulary

|                     |                |                      |              |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|
| <b>Della strada</b> | of the street  | <b>Alla prossima</b> | At the next  |
| <b>Quale</b>        | which          | <b>La fermata</b>    | The bus stop |
| <b>Dietro</b>       | behind         | <b>L'angolo</b>      | The corner   |
| <b>Prego</b>        | you're welcome | <b>La via</b>        | The street   |

|                     |                                |                     |                       |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Prima Strada</b> | before street                  | <b>Del semàforo</b> | Of the traffic lights |
| <b>Lungo la via</b> | straight ahead, along the road | <b>Qui vicino?</b>  | Nearby, around here   |

## Verbs

|                                |            |                                    |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Mi scusi!</b><br>Imperative | Excuse me  | <b>C'è?</b><br><b>Fare domande</b> | Is there<br>To ask questions |
| <b>Continui!</b><br>Imperative | Keep going |                                    |                              |
| <b>Giri!</b><br>imperative     | turn       | <b>fare</b>                        | To do, to make               |

I go...

**Andare:** ando-vai-va-andiamo-andate-vanno

Irregular:

I make...

**Fare:** faccio-fai-fa-facciamo-fate-fanno

Irregular

I am...

**Essere:** sono-sei-è-siamo-siete-sono

## Lezione 5 & 6

**Correction:** una medaglia

### Derivatives

|                     |                 |                   |             |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Ultime</b>       | Ultimate        | <b>Notizie</b>    | Notices     |
| <b>Bene</b>         | Beneficial      | <b>Amica</b>      | Amical      |
| <b>Classe</b>       | Class           | <b>Sobborgo</b>   | Suburb      |
| <b>Vista</b>        | Vision          | <b>Tras</b>       | Trans       |
| <b>Locato</b>       | Location        | <b>Problemi</b>   | Problems    |
| <b>Al contrario</b> | On the contrary | <b>Medaglia</b>   | Medal       |
| <b>Bronzo</b>       | Bronze          | <b>Finito</b>     | Finished    |
| <b>Terzo</b>        | Third           | <b>Metri</b>      | Metres      |
| <b>Fantastico</b>   | Fantastic       | <b>Buon</b>       | Bon(voyage) |
| <b>Atleta</b>       | Athlete         | <b>Giorno</b>     | Journal     |
| <b>Dormito</b>      | Dormitory       | <b>Morto</b>      | Mortal      |
| <b>Desidera</b>     | Desire          | <b>Favore</b>     | Favour      |
| <b>Tè</b>           | Tea             | <b>Ricordare</b>  | Record      |
| <b>Regalo</b>       | Regale          | <b>Preferisco</b> | I prefer    |
| <b>Bicicletta</b>   | Bicycle         |                   |             |

**Correction:** perche' = perché e' = é

### Vocabulary

|                   |               |                   |                      |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Ciao</b>       | Hi            | <b>Come stai?</b> | How are you (health) |
| <b>Molto bene</b> | Very well     | <b>Ecco</b>       | By the way           |
| <b>Piacere</b>    | Pleased       | <b>Per caso</b>   | By any chance        |
| <b>Abbastanza</b> | Quite, enough |                   |                      |

|                     |           |                         |              |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Perché</b>       | Why       | <b>Sobborgo</b>         | Suburb       |
| <b>Dei problemi</b> | Problems  | <b>Di lui</b>           | About him    |
| <b>De+i=dei</b>     | Any       | <b>I problemi</b>       | The problems |
| <b>La mia amica</b> | My friend | <b>Sempre</b>           | Always       |
| <b>De+il=del</b>    | Of the    | <b>Nella mia classe</b> | In my class  |
|                     |           | <b>Del mio sobborgo</b> | Of my suburb |

The use of the definite article+possessive adjective:

**Del mio sobborgo**

## Verbs

I am, I stay...

**Stare:** sto-stai-sta-stiamo-state-stanno

**Conoscere:** conosco-conosce

Irregular

|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Piacere di conoscerti</b> | Pleased to meet you       |
| <b>Lo conosco</b>            | I know him                |
| <b>Era del mio sobborgo</b>  | He was of my suburb       |
| <b>L'ho perso di vista</b>   | I(have) lost track of him |
| Conversation                 |                           |
| <b>Perdere-perso</b>         | To lose-lost              |

I have

**Avere:** ho-hai-ha-abbiano-avete-(h)anno

|                           |                                     |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>(H)a dormito bene?</b> | Did you sleep well (have you slept) |
| Conversation              |                                     |

**Ero-I was from** **essere:** ero-eri-era-eravamo-eravate-erano

**Potrei avere una tazza di tè verde?** Could I have a cup of green tea

I can...

**Potere:** posso-puoi-puo-possiamo-potete-possono

I could...

**Potrei-potresti-potrebbe-potremmo-potreste-protrebbero**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Que bello rivederti.</b><br><b>In caso tu ti sia dimenticato</b><br><b>Dimenticarsi.</b> to forget<br>Reflexive verbs use essere (to be) | Good to see you <b>again</b><br>In case you have forgotten<br>there is doubt; use the subjunctive |
|---|---|

**Essere:** sia-sia-sia-siamo-siate-siano (Present Subjunctive)

Correction: e'=è

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>È il mio cumpleanno domani</b><br><b>Grazie per ricordarmelo</b><br><br><b>Non comperarlo</b><br>Note: the e is left out; the full verb is comperare | It's <b>my</b> birthday tomorrow<br>Thanks for reminding ( <b>it</b> ) to me<br><br>Don't buy <b>it</b> |
|---|---|

**Preferire:** preferisco un po' di soldi money, salary. **Po'** short for poco

Correction: **vado** I go

## Lezione: 7

### Derivatives

|                  |           |                  |           |
|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| <b>Durante</b>   | During    | <b>Uscire</b>    | Usher     |
| <b>Giorno</b>    | Journal   | <b>Ritorno</b>   | Return    |
| <b>Circa</b>     | Circa     | <b>Sicuro</b>    | Secure    |
| <b>Vive</b>      | Revival   | <b>Incidente</b> | Incident  |
| <b>Serio</b>     | Serious   | <b>Cura</b>      | Care      |
| <b>Intensiva</b> | Intensive | <b>Fratelli</b>  | Intensive |

|                 |           |                |         |
|-----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|
| <b>Gemelli</b>  | Gemini    | <b>Momento</b> | Moment  |
| <b>Visitare</b> | Visit     | <b>Parenti</b> | Parents |
| <b>Tempo</b>    | Temporary |                |         |
| <b>Genitori</b> | Genetics  |                |         |

## Vocabulary

|                          |               |                       |                |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| <b>Casa</b>              | Home, house   | <b>Domeni</b>         | Tomorrow       |
| <b>Giorno</b>            | Day           | <b>Alle sei</b>       | At 6           |
| <b>A che ora?</b>        | At what time  | <b>Di ritorno</b>     | Back           |
| <b>Quale</b>             | What          | <b>Il tuo</b>         | Your address   |
| <b>Il tuo numero</b>     | Your number   | <b>indirizzo</b>      |                |
| <b>Un po'(poco)</b>      | A bit         | <b>Dove</b>           | Where          |
| <b>Un po' di tempo</b>   | Quite a while | <b>Perché</b>         | Why            |
| <b>Una sorella</b>       | A sister      | <b>Dei fratelli</b>   | (any) brothers |
| <b>A più vecchia</b>     | The eldest    | <b>Delle sorelle?</b> | Any sisters    |
| <b>I tuoi fratelli</b>   | Your brothers | <b>Il più giovane</b> | The youngest   |
| <b>Tre anni</b>          | 3 years       | <b>Dei gemelli</b>    | Twins          |
| <b>Di me</b>             | Than I        | <b>Più vecchi</b>     | Older          |
| <b>I nostri genitori</b> | Our parents   | <b>Al momento</b>     | At the moment  |
| <b>Uno zio</b>           | An uncle      | <b>Dei parenti</b>    | Relatives      |
| <b>Di ritorno?</b>       | back          | <b>Una zia</b>        | An aunt        |
|                          |               | <b>Per Pasqua</b>     | At Easter      |

## Verbs

|                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Sarai a casa?</b>               | Will you be at home           |
| <b>Dovrò uscire</b>                | I must go out                 |
| <b>A che ora sarai di ritorno?</b> | At what time will you be back |

|                           |                             |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Non sono sicuro</b>    | I'm not sure                |
| <b>Sai dove vive Ray?</b> | Do you know where Ray lives |
| <b>Lui non è a casa</b>   | He is not home              |
| <b>Ha subito</b>          | He(has) had                 |

I will be...

**Essere:** sarò-sarai-sarà-saremo-sarete-saranno

I'll have to...

**Dovere:** dovrò-dovrai-dovrà-dovremo-dovrete-dovranno

I know...

**Sapere:** so-sai-sa-sappiamo-sapete-sanno

I hope...

**Sperare:** spero-speri-spera-speriamo-sperato-speranno

|   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| <b>Hai dei fratelli?</b> silent h         | Have you got any brothers  |
| <b>Ho due fratelli</b>                    | I have 2 brothers          |
| <b>Maria è la più vecchia</b>             | Mary is the oldest         |
| <b>I sono il più giovane</b>              | I am the youngest          |
| <b>Sono dei gemelli</b>                   | They are twins             |
| <b>Tre anni più vecchi di me</b>          | 3 years older than I       |
| <b>Vivete tutti a casa?</b>               | Are you all living at home |
| <b>Sono andato</b>                        | They went(they have gone)  |
| Note: verbs of movement use essere(to be) |                            |
| <b>Abitiamo</b>                           | We live                    |
| <b>Quando saranno di ritorno?</b>         | When will they be back     |

## Lezione 8 & 9

### Derivatives

|                       |              |                     |                |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|
| <b>Nome</b>           | Name         | <b>Compleanno</b>   | Complete       |
| <b>Nazione</b>        | Nation       |                     | annual         |
| <b>Padre</b>          | Pater        | <b>Cittadinanza</b> | Citizenship    |
| <b>Sposato</b>        | Spouse       | <b>Sesso</b>        | Sex            |
| <b>Divorziato</b>     | Divorced     | <b>Singolo</b>      | Single         |
| <b>Passaporto</b>     | Passport     | <b>Separato</b>     | Separated      |
| <b>Autorità</b>       | Authority    | <b>Data</b>         | Date           |
| <b>Formalità</b>      | Formality    | <b>Località</b>     | Locality       |
| <b>Identità</b>       | Identity     | <b>Carta</b>        | Card           |
| <b>Sottoscrizione</b> | Subscription | <b>Ostello</b>      | Hostel         |
| <b>Vacanza</b>        | Vacancy      | <b>Stare</b>        | To stay(to be) |
| <b>Proseguire</b>     | Sequence     | <b>Passaggio</b>    | Passage        |
| <b>Amici</b>          | Amical       | <b>Rilasciare</b>   | Release        |
| <b>Detagli</b>        | Details      | <b>Incontrare</b>   | Encounter      |
| <b>Personalì</b>      | personal     | <b>Nato</b>         | Nativity       |
|                       |              | <b>Guida</b>        | Guide          |

**Correction:** della madre- of the mother

### Vocabulary

|                    |                  |                   |                   |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Cognome</b>     | Surname          | <b>Cumpleanno</b> | Birthday          |
| <b>Dove</b>        | Where            | <b>Patente di</b> | Driver's          |
| <b>Gioventù</b>    | Youth            | <b>guida</b>      | license           |
| <b>Qualche</b>     | Some, a few      | <b>Sino a</b>     | Until when        |
| <b>Proseguirà</b>  | Will you do next | <b>quando</b>     |                   |
| <b>Amica-amico</b> | Friend           | <b>Ecco qui</b>   | (see here)here is |
| <b>Degli amici</b> | Some friends     | <b>Poi</b>        | Then              |

## Verbs

|                              |                                    |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Dove sei nato?</b>        | Where are(were)you born            |
| <b>Starò all' ostello</b>    | I'll stay at the hostel            |
| <b>Sono di passaggio</b>     | I'm passing through                |
| <b>Dove proseguirà dopo?</b> | Where will you go next(afterwards) |
| <b>Vado in Belgio</b>        | I go to Belgium                    |

I'll have...

**Avere:** avrò-avrà-avrà-avremo-avrete-avranno

I'll be...

**Essere:** sarò-sarai-sarà-saremo-sarete-saranno

I'll stay, I'll be...

**Stare:** starò-starai-starà-staremo-starete-staranno

I'll hear, I'll feel(sensitive)

**Sentire:** sentirò-sentirai-sentirà-sentiremo-sentirete-sentiranno

## Lezione 10 & 11

### Derivatives

|                    |             |                      |                   |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Formalità</b>   | Formality   | <b>Da dichiarare</b> | To declare        |
| <b>Possiede</b>    | Possess     | <b>Le tasse</b>      | Tax               |
| <b>Pagare</b>      | Pay         | <b>Credo</b>         | Credulous         |
| <b>Cercare</b>     | Search      | <b>Borse</b>         | Burses,<br>purses |
| <b>Passare</b>     | Pass        | <b>Posseggiare</b>   | Possess           |
| <b>Droga</b>       | Drug        | <b>Medicine</b>      | Medicine          |
| <b>Uso</b>         | Use         | <b>Personale</b>     | Personal          |
| <b>Certificato</b> | Certificate |                      |                   |

|                   |           |                   |              |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>Confirmare</b> | Confirm   | <b>Dottore</b>    | Doctor       |
| <b>Siguro</b>     | Secure    | <b>Borsa</b>      | Burse, purse |
| <b>Certamente</b> | Certainly | <b>Pericoloso</b> | Perilous     |
| <b>Santo</b>      | Saint     | <b>Festivi</b>    | Festive      |
| <b>Luna</b>       | Lunar     | <b>Natale</b>     | Nativity     |
| <b>Primo</b>      | Prime     | <b>Fondo</b>      | Foundation   |
|                   |           | <b>Tempo</b>      | Temporary    |

## Vocabulary

|                        |                 |                     |               |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| <b>Qalque cosa</b>     | Something       | <b>Troppe</b>       | Too many      |
| <b>Allora</b>          | Then            | <b>Cerniere</b>     | Zippers       |
| <b>Giovanotte</b>      | Young man       | <b>Troppo tempo</b> | To much time  |
| <b>Tutto</b>           | All             | <b>Sul fondo</b>    | In the bottom |
| <b>domenica</b>        | Sunday          | <b>Almeno</b>       | At least      |
| <b>Luna piena</b>      | Full moon       | <b>venerdi</b>      | Friday        |
| <b>Bon Natale</b>      | Happy Christmas | <b>Dopo</b>         | After         |
| <b>gennaio</b>         | January         | <b>primavera</b>    | Spring        |
| <b>Delle medicine</b>  | Any medicine    | <b>Buon Primo</b>   | Happy New     |
| <b>Nelle mie borse</b> | In my bags      | <b>dell' anno</b>   | Year          |
|                        | Article+pos.adj |                     |               |

## Verbs

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>Da dichiarar</b>           | To declare   |
| <b>(essere) spiacente</b>     | (to be) sorry  |
| <b>Capire: non capisco</b>    | I don't understand   |
| <b>Possedere: possiede?</b>   | Do you possess(you polite uses he-form)  |
| <b>Dovere: devo-devi-deve</b> | I must-you must-You must<br>(the polite form uses 3 <sup>rd</sup> person sing) |

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>Credere: non credo</b>     | I don't think so                             |
| <b>Potere: posso-puoi-può</b> | I can-you can-You can                        |
| <b>Prende troppo tempo</b>    | It takes too much time                       |
| <b>Possedere: possiede</b>    | Subjunctive(doubt) as long as you don't have |
| <b>Stà scherzando?</b>        | are you joking-are you serious               |
| <b>Stare: to stay, to be</b>  |  |

## Lezione 12

### Derivatives

|                    |             |                    |            |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| <b>Vita</b>        | Vital       | <b>Famiglia</b>    | Family     |
| <b>Sposò</b>       | Spouse      | <b>Marito</b>      | Married    |
| <b>Ideale</b>      | Ideal       | <b>Lavora</b>      | Labour v=b |
| <b>Scuola</b>      | School      | <b>Vicina</b>      | Vicinity   |
| <b>Sicurezza</b>   | Security    | <b>Prepara</b>     | Prepare    |
| <b>Piatti</b>      | Plates I=L  | <b>Storie</b>      | Stories    |
| <b>Permesso</b>    | Permission  | <b>Guarda</b>      | Guard      |
| <b>Giardino</b>    | Garden      | <b>Esausto</b>     | Exhausted  |
| <b>Finito</b>      | Finished    | <b>Addormenta</b>  | Dormitory  |
| <b>Conseguenza</b> | Consequence | <b>Discussione</b> | Discussion |
| <b>Matrimonio</b>  | Matrimony   | <b>Fine</b>        | Finish     |
| <b>Visitare</b>    | Visit       | <b>Carrozza</b>    | Carriage   |
| <b>Cavallo</b>     | Cavalry     | <b>Fabbrica</b>    | Fabricate  |

## Vocabulary

|                       |                           |                          |                         |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Vita</b>           | Life                      | <b>Venti anni fa</b>     | 20 years ago            |
| <b>Marito</b>         | Husband                   | <b>Una fabbrica</b>      | A factory               |
| <b>Del mattino</b>    | (of the) in the morning   | <b>Sino alle quattro</b> | Until(to the) 4 o'clock |
| <b>Del pomeriggio</b> | (of the) in the afternoon | <b>Il lavoro</b>         | (the)work               |
| <b>Suoi bambini</b>   | His children              | <b>Alla scuola</b>       | To(the)school           |
| <b>Vicino</b>         | Nearby                    | <b>appena</b>            | (only)just, hardly      |

|                                   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Nel suo vecchio camioncino</b> | In his old van      |
| <b>Una cintura di sicurezza</b>   | A seatbelt          |
| <b>I lavori di casa</b>           | Housework           |
| <b>La cena per la sera</b>        | The evening meal    |
| <b>Tutto il suo lavoro</b>        | All <b>his</b> work |
| <b>Nel fine settimana</b>         | During the weekend  |

|                     |            |                            |                  |
|---------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Dopo questo</b>  | After that | <b>Le loro storie</b>      | Their stories    |
| <b>La moglie</b>    | His wife   | <b>Il piccolo giardino</b> | The small garden |
| <b>Perchè</b>       | Because    | <b>Esausto</b>             | Exhausted        |
| <b>Insolito</b>     | Unusual    | <b>I nonni</b>             | The grandparents |
| <b>Tutti quanti</b> | All        | <b>Molto</b>               | A lot            |
| <b>Di nome</b>      | Called     |                            |                  |

## Verbs

|                               |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Il si sposò</b>            | He married            |
| <b>Lavora in una fabbrica</b> | He works in a factory |

|                               |                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Và a prendere                 | He's going to pick up          |
| Appena ci stanno              | They hardly fit                |
| I bambini guardano            | The children watch             |
| I bambini fanno la doccia     | The children have their shower |
| Lui lava i piatti             | He does the dishes             |
| Legge ai bambini              | He reads to the children       |
| Poi li mette a letto          | Then he puts them in bed       |
| Ha il permesso                | He has permission              |
| Di stare sveglio              | To stay up                     |
| Quando ne ha voglia           | When she feels like doing it   |
| Non parlano molto             | They don't speak a lot         |
| Si addormenta subito dopo     | He falls asleep soon after     |
| Non hanno mai una discussione | They never have an argument    |
| Si potrebbe dire              | One could say                  |
| Visitano                      | They visit                     |

I speak...

**Parlare:** parlo-parli-parla-parliamo-parlate-parlano

I do, I make...

**Fare:** faccio-fai-fà-facciamo-fate-fanno

I want...

**Volere:** voglio-vuoi-vuole-vogliamo-volete-vogliono

## Lezione 13 &14

### Derivatives

|            |          |           |          |
|------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Feste      | Feast    | Luna      | Lunar    |
| Organizza  | Organise | Anno      | Annual   |
| Usualmente | Usually  | autunno   | Autumn   |
| Freddo     | Fridge   | Proprietà | Property |

|                       |               |                    |           |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|
| <b>Caldo</b>          | Cauldron      | <b>Circa</b>       | Circa     |
| <b>Ettari</b>         | Hectares      | <b>Formato</b>     | Formation |
| <b>Rettangolo</b>     | Rectangle     | <b>Metri</b>       | Metres    |
| <b>Aperto</b>         | Aperture      | <b>Significa</b>   | Signify   |
| <b>Portare</b>        | Portable      | <b>Piatti</b>      | Plates    |
| <b>Multiculturali</b> | Multicultural | <b>Aspetto</b>     | Aspect    |
| <b>Ospiti</b>         | Hosts         | <b>Svariato</b>    | Various   |
| <b>Mùsica</b>         | Music         | <b>Danzare</b>     | Dance     |
| <b>Macchina</b>       | Machine       | <b>Esotica</b>     | Exotic    |
| <b>Vicinanza</b>      | Vicinity      | <b>Il tuo cibo</b> | Your food |
| <b>Ritardo</b>        | Retarded      | <b>Biciclette</b>  | Bicycles  |
| <b>Tostato</b>        | Toasted       | <b>Vivere</b>      | Vivacious |
| <b>Stazione</b>       | Station       | <b>Treno</b>       | Train     |
| <b>Padre</b>          | Pater         | <b>Vivi</b>        | Vivacious |
| <b>Madre</b>          | Mater         | <b>Scusare</b>     | Excuse    |

## Vocabulary

|                      |               |                         |                   |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Luna piena</b>    | Full moon     | <b>Una volta</b>        | Once              |
| <b>Forse</b>         | Perhaps       | <b>Due volte</b>        | Twice             |
| <b>All'anno</b>      | Per year      | <b>primavera</b>        | Spring            |
| <b>Fra le piogge</b> | In the rain   | <b>autunno</b>          | Autumn            |
| <b>Inverno</b>       | Winter        | <b>Troppo freddo</b>    | Too cold          |
| <b>estate</b>        | Summer        | <b>Troppo caldo</b>     | Too hot           |
| <b>All'aperto</b>    | Al fresco     | <b>Dietro a</b>         | Behind            |
| <b>Cibo</b>          | Food          | <b>Il tuo bere</b>      | Your drinks       |
| <b>Tra, fra</b>      | Amongst       | <b>Gli ospiti</b>       | The guests        |
| <b>La cena</b>       | Dinner        | <b>Tutti</b>            | All               |
| <b>Registratore</b>  | Player        | <b>Qualcuno</b>         | Some              |
| <b>In macchina</b>   | In their car  | <b>Sulle biciclette</b> | On their bicycles |
| <b>Vicinanza</b>     | Neighbourhood | <b>Alle otto</b>        | At 8 o'clock      |

|                       |                   |                              |                |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Condivisi</b>      | Divided           | <b>Pezzo di pane tostato</b> | Piece of toast |
| <b>Colazione</b>      | Breakfast         | <b>Panino</b>                | Roll           |
| <b>Pane</b>           | Bread             | <b>Dove</b>                  | Where          |
| <b>Quello delle 8</b> | The 8 o'clock one | <b>Il signor Elton</b>       | Mr Elton       |
| <b>Mia madre</b>      | My mother         | <b>Quella di mio padre</b>   | My father's    |
| <b>Il mio amico</b>   | <b>My friend</b>  | <b>Al mio maestro</b>        | To my teacher  |
| <b>A chi</b>          | To whom           |                              |                |

## Verbs

|                                      |                          |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>La festa si tiene fuori</b>       | The fest is held outside |
| <b>Devi portarti</b>                 | You must bring           |
| <b>I piatti vengono condivisi</b>    | The dishes are shared    |
| <b>Tutti danzano</b>                 | They all dance           |
| <b>È spento</b>                      | Is turned off            |
| <b>Spegnere</b>                      | To turn off              |
| <b>Gli ospiti vanno tutti a casa</b> | The guests all go home   |
| <b>Qualcuno sale in macchina</b>     | Someone leaves by car    |
| <b>Altri salgono</b>                 | Others leave             |
| <b>Se vivono</b>                     | If they live             |

I have...

**Tenere:** tengo-tieni-tiene-teniamo-tenete-tengono

I come...

**Venire:** vengo-vieni-viene-veniamo-venite-vengono

I go...

**Andare:** vado-vai ва-andiamo-andate-vanno

I leave...

**Salire:** salgo-sali-sale-saliamo-salite-salgono

